

Figure 1

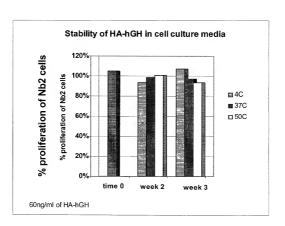


Figure 2

3/18

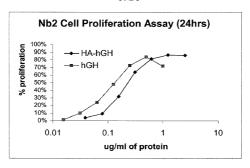


Figure 3A

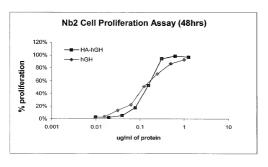


Figure 3B

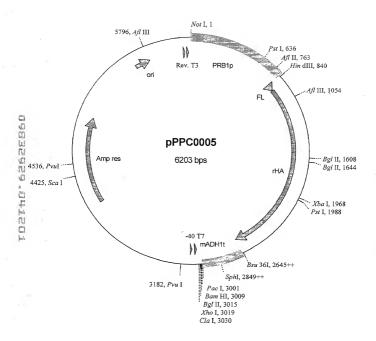


Figure 4

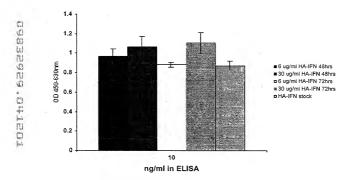
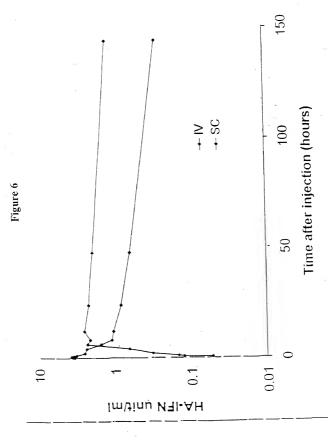
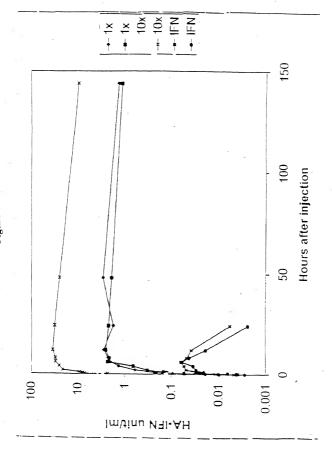


Figure 5





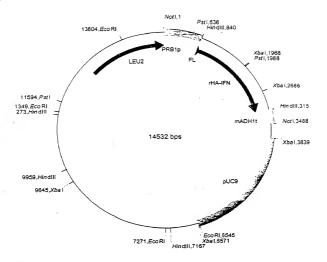


Figure 8. The HA-IFNα expression cassette in pSAC35. The expression cassette comprises *PRB*1 promoter, from *S. cerevisiae*. Fusion leader, first 19 amino acids of the HA leader followed by the last 6 amino acids of the MFα-1 leader. HA-IFNα coding sequence with a double stop codon (TAATAA) *ADH*1 terminator, from *S. cerevisiae*. Modified to remove all the coding sequence normally present in the *Hind* III/*Bam*HI fragment generally used.

Figure 8

<u>Localisation of 'Loops' based on the HA Crystal Structure</u> <u>which could be used for Mutation/Insertion</u>

1	DAHKSEVAHR HHHHH	FKDLGEENFK HHH HHH				
51	I KTCV ADESAE HHHHH	NCDKSLHTLF HHHHH	GDKLC TVATL HHHHH		III C <u>AKOEP</u> ERNE H HHHH	
101	CFLQHKDDNP HHHH		DVMCTAFHDN HHHHHHHH			
151	APELLFFAKR ННННННННН	ҮКААГТЕСС <u>О</u> НИНИНИНИН		KLDELRDEGK НННЕННННН		
201	ASLQKFGERA HHHHH HH	FKAWAVARLS ННННННННН	QRFPKAEFAE HH HHH	VSKLVTDLTK ННННННННН	V VHTECC <u>HG</u> DL HHHHHH HH	
	LECADDRADL НИНИНИНИН	AKYIC ENODS		VII KPLLEKSHCI HHHHHHH		
301	DLPSLAADFV HHHH	ESKDVCKNYA HHHHHH	EAKDVFLGMF HHHHHHH			
351	КТУЕТТЬЕКС НИНИНИНИН		AKVFDEFKPL H HHHHH			
401	YKFQNALLVR ННННННННН	YTKKVPQVST HHHH H			IX PEAKRMP CAE HHHHHHHH	
451	DYLSVVLNQL HHHHHHHHH		DRVTKCCTES HHHHHHHHH		A LEVDETYVPK	
501	EFNAETFTFH	ADICTLSEKE HHH HHH	RQIKKQTALV HHHHMMEHHH		KEQLKAVMDD ННННННН	
551	FAAFVEKCC <u>K</u> НИННИНИН		EGKKLVAASQ НИНИННННН			
	IV Gln1 V His2	54-Asn61 76-Asp89 92-Glul00 170-Ala176 247-Glu252 266-Glu277	X	Glu280-His Ala362-Glu Lys439-Pro Val462-Lys Thr478-Pro Lys560-Thr	368 447 475 486	

Figure 9

Examples of Modifications to Loop IV

a. Randomisation of Loop IV.

ΙV

X represents the mutation of the natural amino acid to any other amino acid. One, more or all of the amino acids can be changed in this manner. This figure indicates all the residues have been changed.

b. Insertion (or replacement) of Randomised sequence into Loop IV.



LV

The insertion can be at any point on the loop and the length a length where n would typically be 6, 8, 12, 20 or 25.

Figure 10

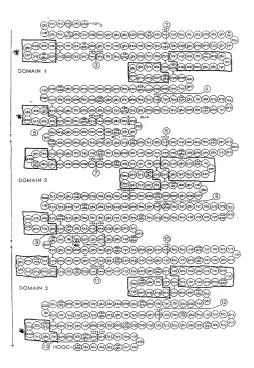


Figure 11

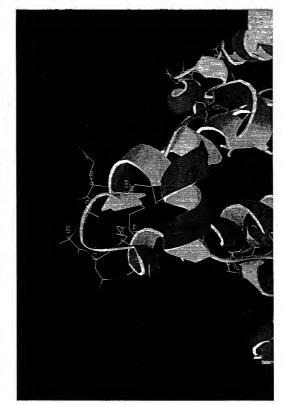


Figure 12: Loop IV Gln170-Ala176 Disulfide bonds shown in yellow

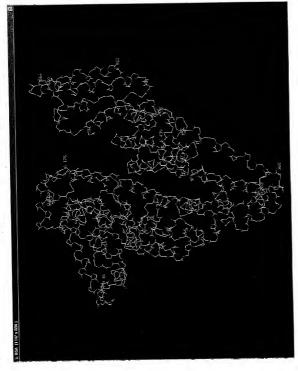
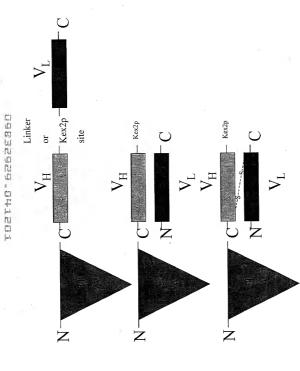


Figure 13: Tertiary Structure of HA



(Example is of a C-terminal fusion to HA) Figure 14: Schematic Diagram of Possible ScFv Fusions

181 AAT TGT GAC AAA TCA CTT ACC CTT TTT GGA GAC AAA TTA TGC ACA GTT GCA ACT CTT 240 61 N C D K S L H T L F G D K L C T V A T L 80 241 CGT GRA ACC TAT GGT GRA ATG GCT GAC TGC TGT GCA RAA CAA GAA GAA GAA AAT GAA 300 81 R E T Y G E M A D C C A K Q B P E R N E 100 301 TGC TTC TTG CAA CAC AAA GAT GAC CCA AAC CTC CCC CGA TTG GTG AGA CCA GAG GTT 360 101 C F L Q H K D D N P N L P R L V R P B V 120 361 GAT GTG ATG TGT TTT CAT GAC AAT GAA GAG ACA TTT TTG AAA AAA TAC TTA TAT 420 121 D V M C T A P H D N B B T P L K K Y L Y 140 421 GAA ATT GCC AGA AGA CAT CCT TAC TTT TAT GCC CCG GAA CTC CTT TTT TTT GCT AAA AGG 480 61 GCC TTG GTG TTG GCC TTT GCT CAG TAT CTT CAG CAG TGT CCA TTT GAA GAT CAT GTA 120 21 A L V L I A P A Q Y L Q Q C P P B D H V 40 121 AAA TTA GTG AAT GAA GTA ACT GAA TTT GCA AAA ACA TGT GTT GCT GAT GAG TCA GCT GAA 180 41 K L V N E V T E F A K T C V A D E S A E 60 1 GAT GCA CAC AAG AGT GAG GTT GCT CAT CGG TTT AAA GAT TTG GGA GAA AAT TTG AAA 1 D A H K S E V A H R F K D L G E B N F K

Figure 15A

540 661 CAG AGA TIT CCC AAA GCT GAG TIT GCA GAA GTT TCC AAG TTA GTG ACA GAT CTT ACC AAA 720 221 Q R F P K A B F A B V S K L V T D L T K 240 721 GTC CAC ACG GAA TGC TGC CAT GGA GAT CTG CTT GAA TGT GCT GAT GAC AGG GCG GAC CTT 780 241 V H T E C C H G D L L E C A D D R A D L 260 840 280 841 AAA CCT CTG TTG GAA AAA TCC CAC TGC ATT GCC GAA GTG GAA AAT GAT GAG ATG CCT GCT 900 281 K P L L E K S H C I A B V E N D E M P A 300 901 GAC TYG CCT TCA TTA GCT GAT TTT GTT GAA AGT AAG GAT GTT TGC AAA AAC TAT GCT 960 301 D L P S L A A D F V E S K D V C K N Y A 320 600 660 781 GCC AAG TAT ATC TGT GAA AAT CAG GAT TGG ATC TCC AGT AAA CTG AAG GAA TGC TGT GAA 261 A K Y I C E N Q D S I S S K L K E C C E 481 TATA AAA GCT GCT TTT ACA GAA TGT TGC CAA GCT GCT GAT GAAA GCT GCC CTG TTG CCA 541 AAG CYC GAT GAA CYT CGG GAT GAA GGG AGG TCG TCG TCG TCC AAA CAG AGA CYC AAA TGT 181 K L D E L R D E G K A S S A K Q R L K C 601 GCC AGT CTC CAA AAA TTT GGA GAA AGA GCT TTC AAA GCA TGG GCA GTG GCT CGC CTG AGC 201 A S L Q K F G B R A F K A W A V A R L S

Figure 15B

1021 TAC TCT GTC GTG CTG CTG AGA CTT GCC AAG ACA TAT GAA ACC ACT CTA GAG AAG TGC 1080 341 Y S V V L L L R L A K T Y B T T L B K C 360 1081 TGT GCC GCT GGA GAT CCT CAT GAA TGC TAT GCC AAA GTG TTC GAA TTT AAA CCT CTT 1140 361 C A A A D P H E C Y A K V F D E F K P L 360 1141 GTG GAA GAG CCT CAG AAT TTA ATC AAA CAA AAC TGT GAG CTT GGA GAG TTO GGA GAG 1200 381 V B B P Q N L I K Q N C B L P B Q L G B 400 1201 TAC AMA TYC CAG AAT GCG CTA TTA GYT CGT TAC ACG AAG AAA GTA CYC CAA GYG TCA ACT 1260 401 Y K F Q N A L L V R Y T K K V P Q V S T 420 1261 CCA ACT CTT GTA GAG GTC TCA AGA AAC CTA GGA AAA GTG GGC AGC AAA TOT TGT AAA CAT 1320 421 P T L V E V S R N L G K V G S K C C K H 440 1321 CCT GAA GCA AAA AGA ATG CCC TOT GCA GAA GAC TAT CTA TCC GTG GTC CTG AAC CAG TTA 1380 441 P E A K R M P C A B D Y L S V V L N Q L 460 1181 TOT CTO TTG CAT GAG AMA ACC CCA GTA AGT GAC AGA GTC ACA GAG TCC 1440 461 C V L H E K T P V S D R V T K C C T E S 480 961 GAG GCA AAG GAT TITC CTG GGC ATG TITT TITG TAIT GAA TAT GCA AGA AGG CAT CCT GAT 1020 331 B. A. K. D. V. F. L. G. M. F. L. Y. B. Y. A. R. R. H. P. D. 340

Figure 15C

1441 TTG GTG AAC AGG CGA CCA TGC TTT TCA GCT CTG GAA GTC GAT GAA ACA TAC GTT CCC AAA 1500 481 L V N R R P C F S A L B V D B T Y V P K 500

1501 GAG TTT AAT GCT GAA ACA TTC ACT GCA GAT ATA TGC ACA CTT TCT GAG AAG GAG 1560 501 B F N A B T F T F H A D I C T L S B K B 520

1561 AGA CAA ATC AAG AAA ACT GCA CTT GTT GAG CTT GTG AAA CAC AAG CCC AAG GCA ACA 1620 521 R Q I K K Q T A L V B L V K H K P K A T 540

1621 AAA GAG CAA CTG AAA GCT GTF ATG GAT GAT TTC GCA GCT TTT GTA GAG AAG TGC TGC AAG 1680 541 K B Q L K A V M D D F A A F V B K C C K 560

1681 GCT GAC GAT AAG GAG ACC TGC TTT GCC GAG GAT AAA AAA CTT GTT GCT GCA AGT CAA 1740 561 A D D K B T C F A B B G K K L V A A S Q 580

1741 GCT GCC TTA GGC TTA TAA CAT CTA CAT TTA AAA GCA TCT CAG 1782 S81 A A L G L \star 585

Figure 15D